# Black Belt report

# Lean Certified Line Cygne Center Eindhoven the Netherlands

Mentee: Johan Smit

**Mentor: Mohammed Saleem** 

### This ppt. in addition to

- 1. Word document 'BB report word Lean Certified Line Johan Smit 25nov2013.doc'
- 2. Lean score list 'Eindhoven Lean Certified line ENG NL oct2013.xlsx'



November 2013

## **GE Healthcare**Global Supply Chain







# Lean Certified Line - Eindhoven

Inpak en Verzending

#### **Leadership Team**:

Jos Mathôt : Operation Plant Manager Suze Albers : Packaging Team Leader

Toon van de Laar: Manufacturing Manager

Johan Smit: Lean Leader





# **Project summary**

The last stage in manufacturing of Iodine product is 'pack and dispatch'. With help of systematic DMAIC we identified that we can structurally improve the performance of this department. Problems experienced and defined:

- material supply not optimal, disturbances as consequence;
- mistakes, radio active dose hotspot, labour intensive repeatable work @ 'ZPAL area';
- communication problem within and among the team;
- cycle times and standards not known to all.

To improve productivity, reduce dose, stimulate shop floor engagement we defined an improvement program. We measured and analysed before and after on 35 score elements of 'Lean Certified Line', defined projects and encouraged employee suggestions.

By designing and implementing lean tools and techniques as well as implementing a jidoka solution we improved realized following results, sustained:

- (1) significant reduction # of errors and disturbances, EHS radio active dose;
- (2) 1 fte saving realised;
- (3) reduce manufacturing costs;
- (4) shop floor engagement, an example line for other production departments;
- (5) 'Lean Certified Line' reward 07nov2013.



# Before/After Lean Certified Line

#### Operation

Jodium Pack and Dispatch production line The Netherlands Eindhoven

#### **Problem**

# mistakes high, 4 – 5 /day
EHS radio activity dose, hot spot
Labor intensive work cell 'ZPAL'
Team(members) not informed
Elaborative material ordering and
supply procedure

#### **Action Taken**

Jidoca solution implemented
KANBAN introduction
Andon information system installed
Daily meeting introduced
Visualisations on shop floor
Application of 'Lean Certified Line'
criteria, AWO.

#### Results

> 1 fte saved 30 % lower RA dose Team Engagement 80 % less mistakes

Lean Certified Line nov2013 Example for other departments

**Before** 

After

- Manual Radio Activity TI, weight and SAP scanning recordings manual. Labor intensive, three people needed.
- Material supply not optimal, disturbances as consequence on daily basis;
- 4 5 mistakes per day in 'ZPAL' area
- Radio active dose hotspot, EHS recordings
- Communication problem within and among the teams about production status
- Cycle times and standards not known to all..
- Polls, enquetes, surveys and GEOS Team clearly indicate that 'engagement' should improve.

- Radio Activity TI, weight and SAP scanning recordings automated, from 3 to 1 operator.
- Material supply optimized, no disturbances
- from 5 mistakes per day to 2 mistakes per week.
- Radio active dose reduction 30 %.
- All informed within and between teams about production status.
- Cycle times and standards known to all..
- Daily accountability process in place, all team members involved.
- Lean certified Line 07nov2013. Example for other departments

# Define

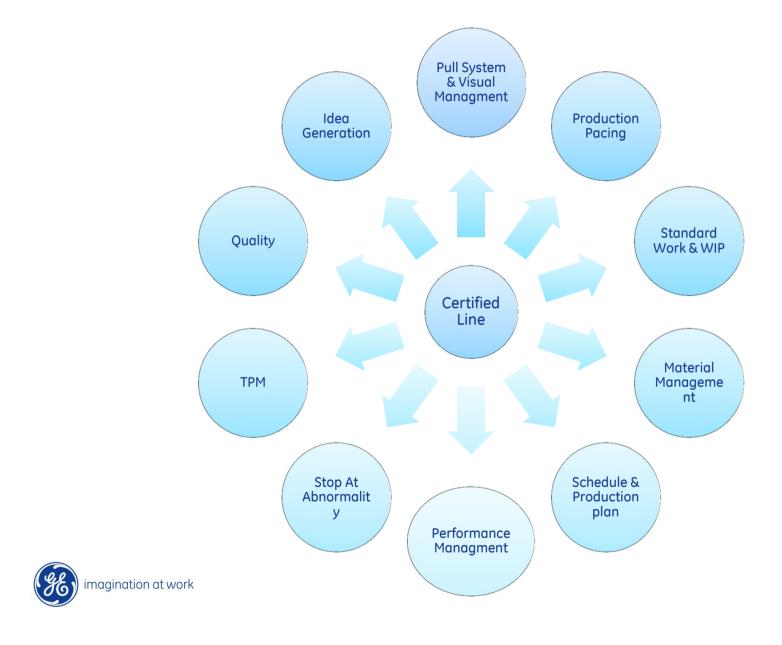
## Project 'Lean Certified Line Inpak en Verzending'

Project: Inpak en Verzending Lean Certified	Sponsor: Jos Mathot	Project leader: Johan Smit		Projectteam: Pack and dispatch team, TS, Manufact. Manager.		Start date: sep2012
Problem: - score 120 is quite high but not meeting criteria LCL 150, - material supply not optimal, disturbances as consequence; - mistakes, radio active dose hotspot, labor intensive repeatable work @ 'ZPAL area'; - communication problem within and among the team; - cycle times and standards not known to all.  Project definition: Lean improvements to meet criteria 'Lean Certified Line' and achieve productivity business results.			Stake holders: Pack and Dispatch team EHS QA Manufacturing manager Technische Service Project leader Sponsor, site leader Jos Mathot Freight dept.			
<b>Goal:</b> realize productivity business result, lower dose, example department, show case for lean working, meet criteria LCL by Q42013, pleasant working area.			In scope:  - Receipt of vials to be packed into handling units in storage cabinets sorted to destinations.  - Lean tools and settings.  - Jidoka project ZPAL  Out scope  - expedition  - I production lab  storage rabinets sorted to destinations.			
Costs  Design and make visualisations Organisation and implementation of cascaded daily meetings Kanban intro ZPAL project		neetings 1	Business benefits  Efficient and pleasant area to work, employee engagement  1 fte saving  Lean certified Line, example for other departments.  Lower RA dose			

Less disturbances and errors

Mile stones: Define Start project: 11 september 2012. Measure: dose and productivity Q2 2012, LCL score Q3 2012 Analyse: Q3 2012 – Q4 2012. Improve Q4 2012 – Q3 2013 Control Q4 2013 and further.

# Criteria Lean Certified Line



# **Customers** 'Lean Certified Line

Customers and Critical to Quality	LCL Score	Example dept. And show case	Pleasant working environm ent	Low EHS RA dose	Productivity	Material supply OK	Mistake and error reduction
Manufacturing manager	М	Н	Н	Н	М	Н	Н
Production teamleader	L	L	Н	Н	L	Н	Н
Finance	L	L	L	Н	Н	М	L
Site leader	Н	Н	М	Н	Н	M	М
Lean leader	Н	Н	Н	Н	Н	Н	Н
EHS	L	L	Н	Н	L	L	L



## **ARMI**

**Approval** of team decisions: team leader, manufacturing manger. **Resources**: application and production specialists, team members. **Members of** team team,, lean leader, manufacturing manger **Interested party** EHS, CoE, Finance.

# GRIPI, on scale 0-5

Goal not easy to explain to all: 3. On detail level 2.

Roles: 3

**Processes: 2** 

**Interpersonal**: 3.



# Certified Line 'Inpak & Verzending' Pack and Dispatch' Iodine products

### **Iodine Key products**

**DaTSCAN** 

AdreView

**SteriPET** 



#### **Site Strategy**

- Vision "Maintain order fulfillment > 99%, while meeting operational excellence criteria."
- Breakthroughs objectives pack and dispatch
  - meet criteria 'lean certified line'
  - employee engagement
  - team efficiency

### Key data Pack & Dispatch

- Volume per year: 100.000 pcs
- 11 team members
- 500 m<sup>2</sup> production floor
- Takt Time = 33 sec.
- # of Products = 6

#### Lean Pack & Dispatch

- Make to order, just in time
- No WIP & FP, Continuous flow
- Production cycle time ,6.1 h.
- 7 shipment deadlines over the day
- Highly regulatory pharmaceutical GMP, nuclear, transport requirements.

# Measure

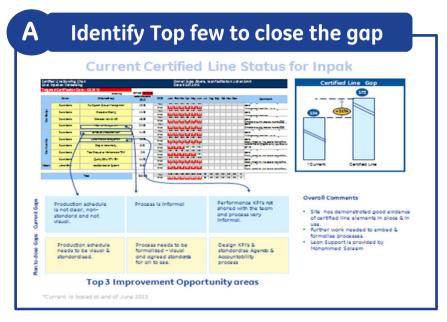
## Measurements

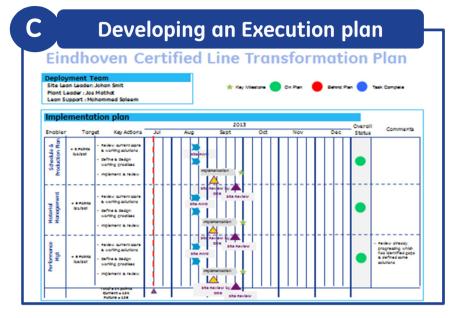
- 1.Score card LCL, in excel file
- 2.EHS dose, dose registration system, montoring system
- 3.Fte productivity monitor, analyses made in areas detailed level
- 4.Remarks and feedback GEOS, polls, enquetes...
- 5.# mistakes and errors per day, both informal and IR.

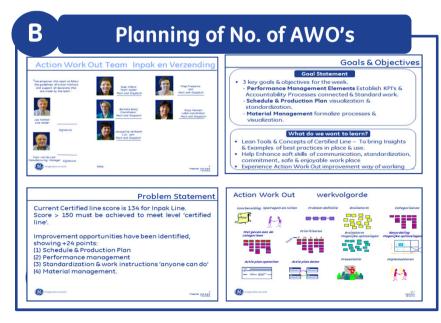


# Analyze

# Certified Line Approach was Taken by...



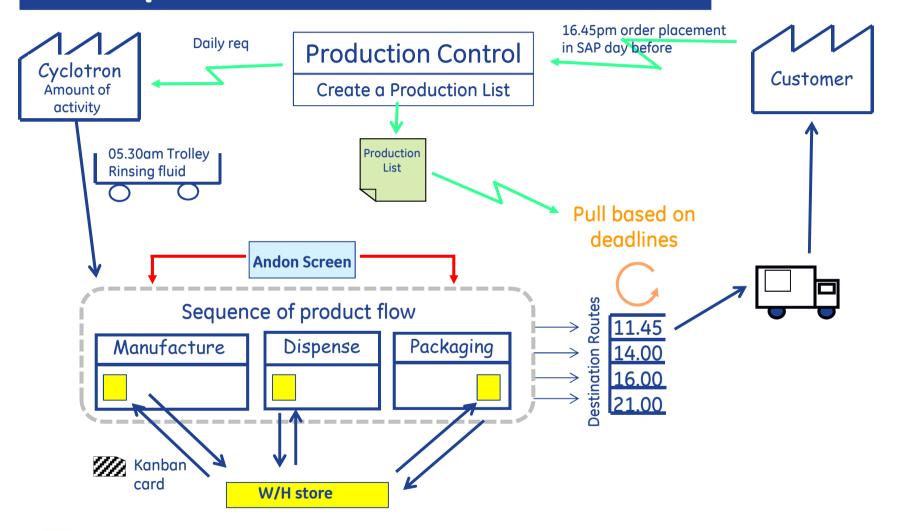






# Daily Pull System based on JIT Principle

## **EXAMPLE**





# Before/After improvement Jodium lab.

#### Operation

Jodium
Production
Cygne Center
The
Netherlands
Eindhoven

#### **Problem**

Too less or too much material in production lab, order status unknown

Elaborative material ordering system once a week, 'shopping list'

Typos by wrong copying the numbers

#### **Action Taken**

VSM this part of the process

Apply Kanban principles on top X materials, use bar code

Pilot Kanban multidisciplinary team

Improve after pilot with warehouse dept.

#### Results

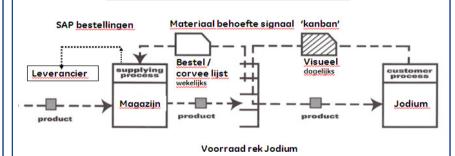
No typos (use of barcodes)

Right, smaller quantities more than once a week delivered

Order status is known

**After** 

#### Before



#### Logboekvel Aanvullingen Jodiumproductie

#### Datum

	123I - lab Ruimte 11				
kastnr.	artikel	sap nr	code	min. aantal	Aanvuller
1b	Azijnzuur 0,1% 1ml	1155822	amp015	40 stuks	
	NaOH 0,05N 10ml	1155815	amp002	30 stuks	
1c	handschoen maat 7,5	1155967	han005	1 pak	
	handschoen maat 8	1155968	han006	1 pak	
1d	laf handschoen	1155966	han04	2 paar	
	slangenpompslang	1155867	sps010	2 stuks	
1e	water voor inj. (10ml)	1156121	wat001	4 trays	
	ethanol 100% 1 liter	1155813	a1c986	1 fles	
	Bond Elut SAX-kolom	1159923	koli01	1 box	
2d	telflesjes	1156100	te1001	1 tray	
2.	Dinatandardalan				



Kanban kaart Jodiumlab #1 Petrischalen Voorraad info MIGO / LT01 info: **Productie Lokat** Materiaalnummer VOORRAADR Bestel hoeveelh Cost Center: 200 PC Eenheid verpakkini 100 PC Min. voorraac Recipient: 150 PC Max. voorraac 350 PC Biizonderheden Materiaal staat in de O status Materiaal is niet aanwezig op het magaz

## Kanban instruction card in document system

Approved

EIND\_IK-DIV-IKA-JO
Version: 1.0
For Internal Use
Page: 2 of 6

#### 1. Bestellen en opruimen magazijn artikelen m.b.v. Kanban kaartje

#### Wat is het?

Het Kanban-systeem is een simpel en effectief systeem om het bevoorradingsproces te sturen.

#### Waarom?

Voordelen van de kanban kaartjes zijn :

- Zichtbaarheid van atikelen in bestelling : kaartje ontbreekt.
- Als een product niet leverbaar is, wordt dit door het magazijn via een kopie van het kanban kaartje gecommuniceerd.
- Geen overschrijf of tikfouten, want de barcode wordt gescand.
- Er is een vaste bestelhoeveelheid. Dus er hoeft niet meer te worden nagedacht over aantallen.

#### Voor wie?

Voor alle teamleden jodiumlab.

#### Hoe?

Het kanban kaartje wordt geplaatst bij het materiaal. Om te bestellen wordt het kaartje ingeleverd bij het magazijn. Bij levering van het materiaal wordt het kaartje weer teruggeplaatst.

## Notification from Linssen Bart Task Received

Please finish this task by applying an electronic signature to confirm that you have read and understood the attached document

Document Name	Version	Title
EIND_IK-DIV-IKA-JO	1.0	Instructiekaarten Jodiumlab

# **ZPAL SAP Jidoka solution**

#### **SCOPE:**

- 1. Pack and Dispatch area dose hot spot ZPAL area
- 2. ZPAL multiple scanning
  - gravity wheigh
  - TI radio activity measurement
- Jidoka solution. Stop at abnormality and automation with human touch. Island of automation: 'middleware' sw. solution SAP center of excellence. 'Home made' by our Technical Service dept.

#### **Business Case Data:**

- EHS Dose reduction 30%
- Savings: 1 1.5 fte
- Cycle time reduction
- Less errors

#### **Project IT Costs:**

\$k	2013
Plan	77.9
Projected	54.3
Actuals	53.6

#### Before



#### Manual:

- sap scanning
- weigh measurement
- Radio activity measurement

#### After



## Three functionalities in one Automated station:

- sap scanning
- weigh measurement
- Radio activity measurement

#### **Lessons learned**

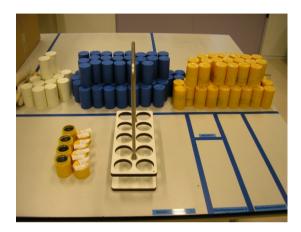
- 1. The deliverables on a smaller GxP relevant project are just as numerous and mandated as the larger ones. When possible, run similar projects concurrently
- 2. It is possible to run an ICT SAP project within budget.
- specialist support is indispensable
- clear specification what you want, in/out scope
- 3. Team work IT, Tech. Service, manufacturing.

Put into service Q2 2013

# Improve

# **Workplace Organisation**

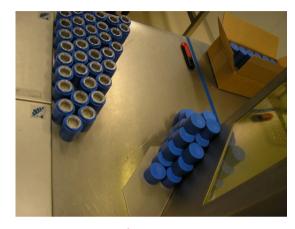
# **EXAMPLE**



Sample Segmentation



Documentation by Destination Route



**Work Station** 



Floor Storage



**Visual Cards** 

### **Description**

Visual Management to drive set standards across Inpak Packaging line.



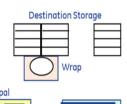
## 5S Audit, 'einde van de dag'

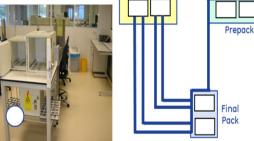


# 5S Audit, 'einde van de dag'



#### **Proces overzicht**









Etiketten kamer







#### Einde van de dag 5S checks

- werkstation is opgeruimd en georganiseerd 5S
- Materialen en papieren liggen op de juiste plek
- Afwijkingen van de standaard opgemerkt en ingebracht in dagelijkse meeting
- Kasten en kluizen leeg

Opmerki	ingen
---------	-------

Uitgevoerd door:	
Naam:	••

Datum:....

V in circel wanneer ok

#### **Description**

5S audit check for end of work day.

#### **Key Points**

- Visual Standards displayed
- Conducted by Team
   Member at end of day,
   with simple tick or
   cross in each white
   circle
- Reviewed the following morning in the daily meeting

# **Production Pacing**



Abnormalities are recorded



Takt Time related to deadline commitments

## **Description**

Operating team pacing of work is conducted through customer deadlines

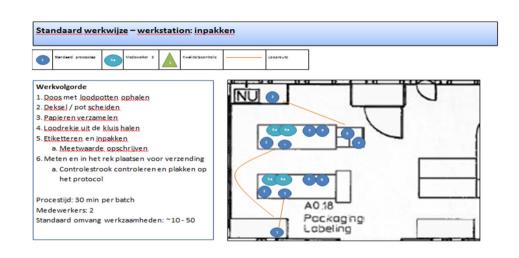
### **Includes**

- Simple performance tracking matrix per day against deadlines
- Issues captured across value stream & Dept related are captured on line side performance board.



## **Standard Work Charts for operations**







### **Description**

Standard work charts for each key operations

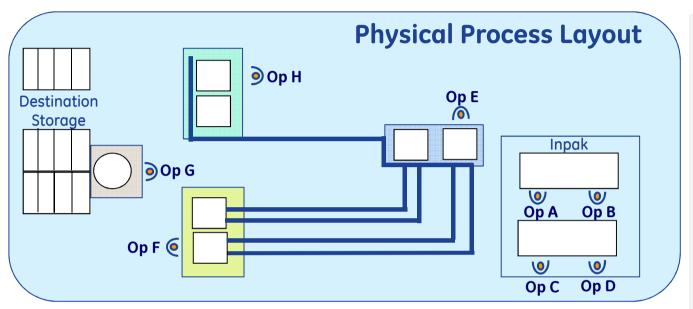
### **Includes**

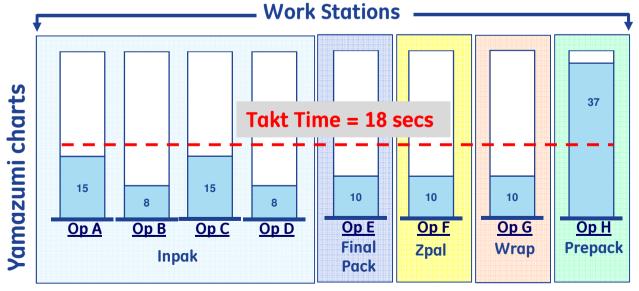
- Work cycle time
- Key operational activities in sequence
- Highlighting any EHS or Quality standards
- Number of Operators required



## **Standard Work Line Balancing**







#### **Description**

Operator Loading evaluated & assessed against Takt Time.

#### **Key Points**

- All Operator Loading shows under takt except for Prepack. This extra capacity is driven by job rotations
- Prepack Takt time is 37 secs as calculation is based on one work station, In addition to this task with build a buffer prior to final pack as in order to meet line Takt.
- Analyses based on peak periods from 08.00am to 14.00pm

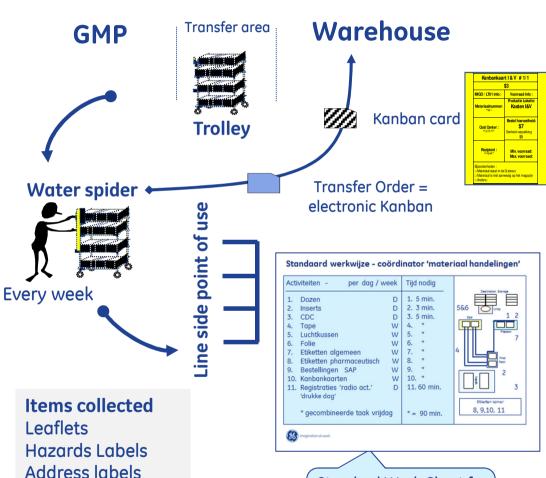
## **Material Movement Flow**





Shrink wrap foil

**Printing rolls** 



Standard Work Chart for

water-spider Material

Supply

### **Description**

- Water spider role conducted by Team Member
- Pick ups are based on Weekly consumptions
- Warehouse place items as kit for water spider.
- Order requests are done via Kanban card & Leaflets via SAP
- Pick up is on Thursday & delivery time takes 1.5hrs.

## Material Movement on Kanban Concept



Item: Carton Boxes



Fixed Qty = 825.









every Friday All Prepared





One pallet stored in Lock area, available to pack team during outside of warehouse hrs.

## **Description**

Kanban card

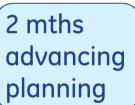
**Transfer Orders** 

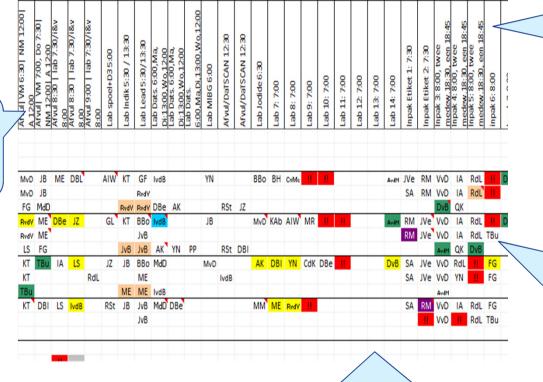
3x per wk

- Use of electronic kanban on SAP (TO) for material movement
- Fixed quantities & Delivery amounts.

# Schedule Production Planning for value stream







Overall
Planning for
Site

Detail coverage by personnel to consider holidays, absences etc.

Flexibility to move personnel from one Dept to another! E.g. clean room to packaging.



# **Daily Packaging Schedule**



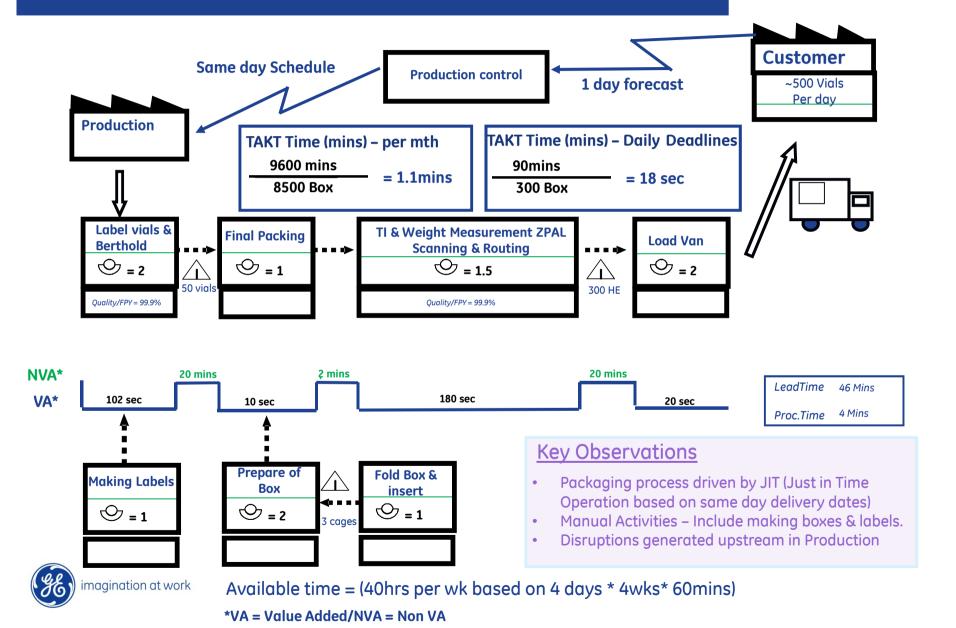
Assignment of tasks for each team member on a daily basis





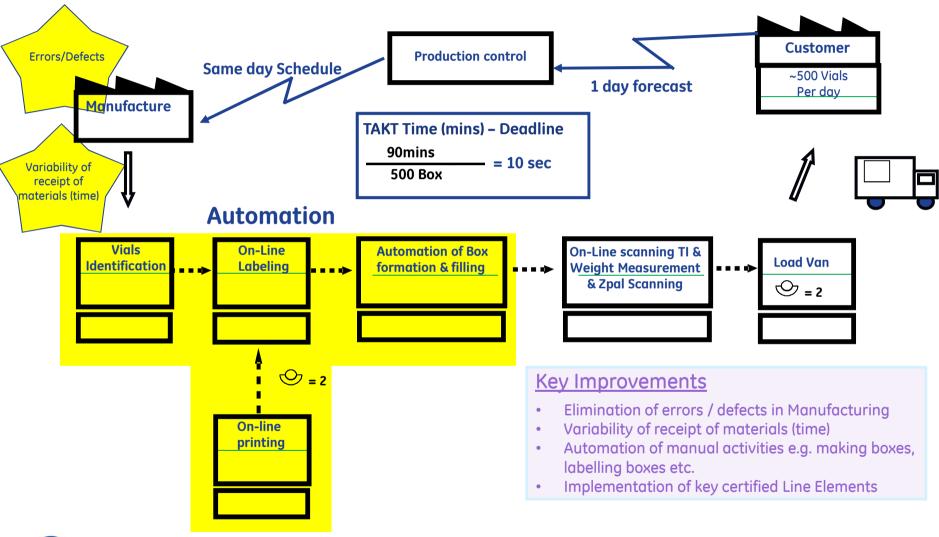
# Inpak Value Stream – Current State





# Inpak Value Stream – Future State



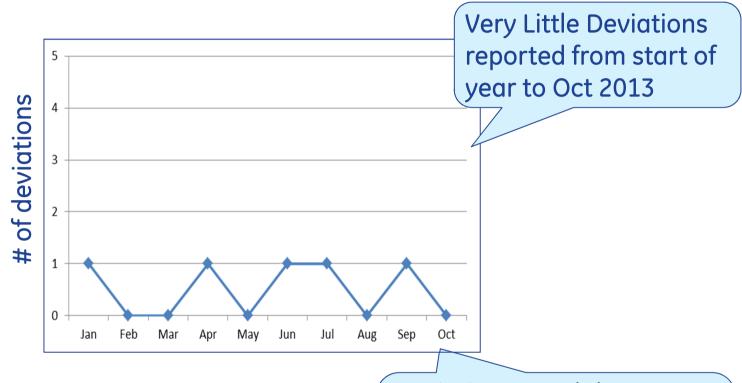


imagination at work

Available time = (40hrs per wk based on 4 days \* 4wks\* 60mins)
\*VA = Value Added/NVA = Non VA

# Overall Inpak Line performance (# deviations reported Internally & Externally)





Data Source: 2013 Track wise. All Deviations include: Customer related, Equipment breakdown, Material issues etc.

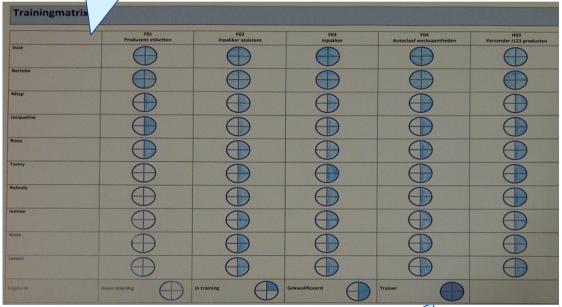


Deviations Breakdown shows 3 internal 2 external (these may be related to transport issues

## **Inpak Team Capability Training Matrix**



At least 2 people competent in all operation



Competency

Levels

wipable & updated every set interval

capability

**Description** 

A Visual Standard displayed on-line

Easily usable as it is

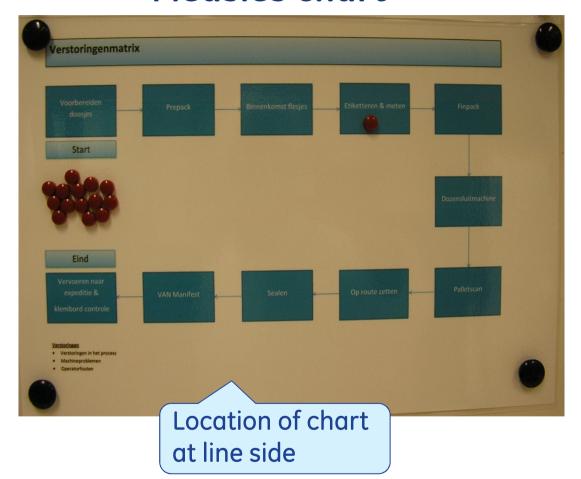
A simple mechanism to capture teams



## **Quality Defects Errors Tracking**



## Measles chart



## **Description**

Schematic diagram of process flow

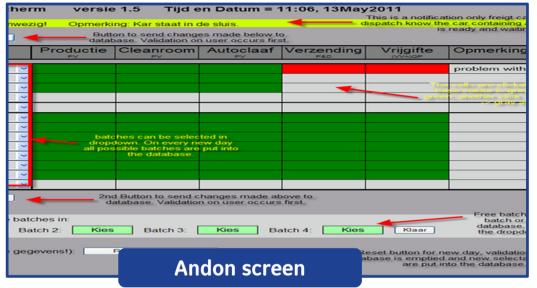
Simple tracking mechanism for highlighting most problem areas

Reviews on daily basis by daily accountability meeting



# Stop Abnormalities in Value Stream...







### **Description**

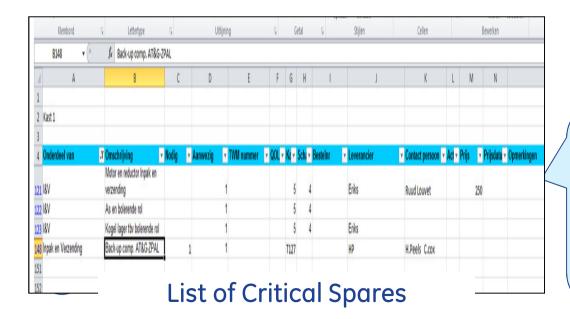
- Andon Screens provide real time transparency of batch progression for each Dept.
- Brings information to who should act.
- Appointed Communicator personnel who coordinates & Initiates actions when process stops or disturbance.
- Visual Control highlights Batch status
  - Green (Good)
  - Red (Stoppage/Disruption)

## **Total Productive Maintenance**





**List of Critical Equipment** 



Packaging
Dispatch Key PM
activities carried
out every 3 mths
in Track wise
software.

Daily cross functional meeting allows technician to understand priorities for day/week.

Limited number of critical spares present as all workstations are design for dual operation

# **Example of Poke Yoke**





SAP Trans.

CDC

**Carton Box** 

## **Description:**

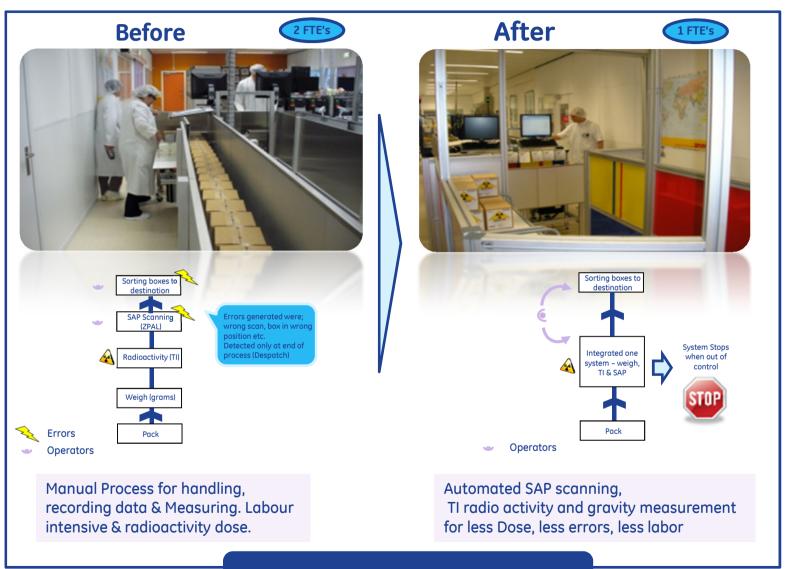
Bar code scanning of Box, Leaflet & Product to ensure correct configuration – Error proof 100% made to order.

System will highlight by error message & will not allow to proceed.



# Example of Jidoka Automate, Detect abnormal conditions and stop when out spec





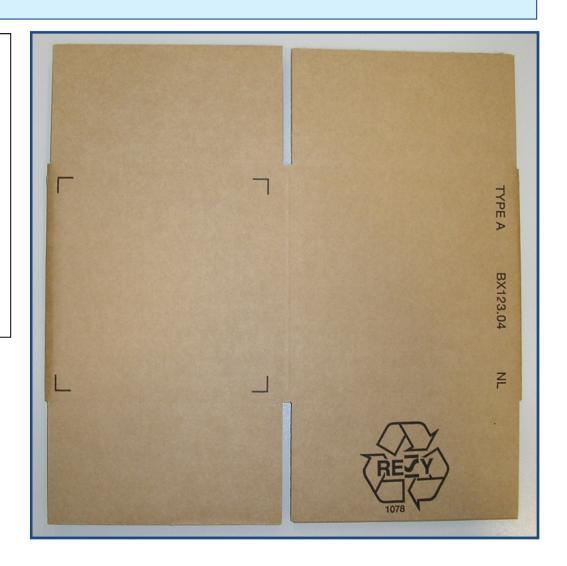
**Autonomation** 

### On-point learning on Quality control of Box



### **Voorraad I123-doosjes**

- Controleer voor het vouwen en plakken van de doosjes of de tekst overeen komt met het voorbeeld.
- Als de laatste kar met doosjes hier geplaats wordt geef dit dan door aan de dagverantwoordelijke van I&V. Er wordt dan een nieuwe kar besteld.



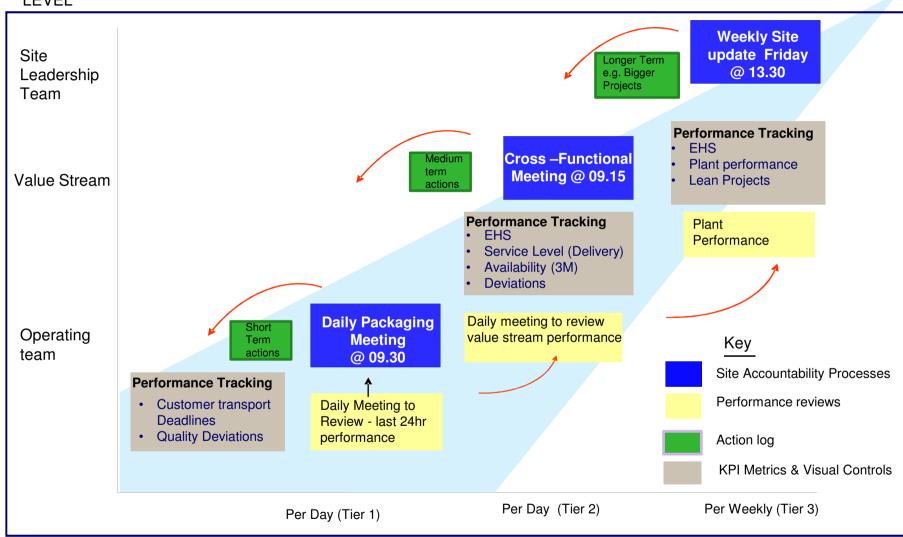


# Control

### **Performance Management Structure**



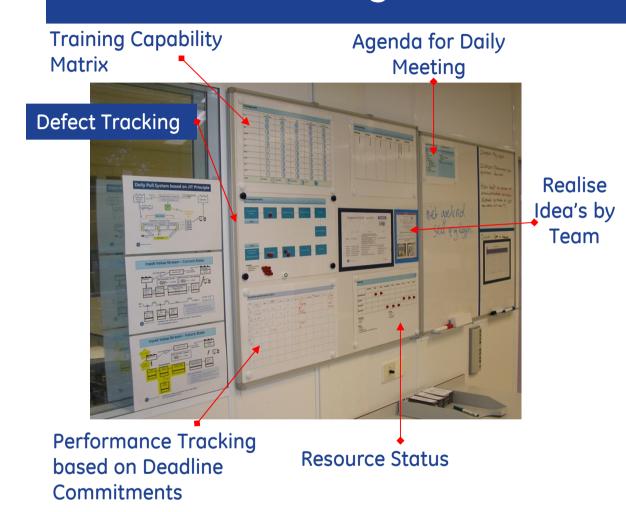
LEVEL





## Performance Management Structure





#### **Description**

Typical Line side performance & accountability process present for Inpak en verzending.

Line Side Performance Board

#### **Realization Scheme**

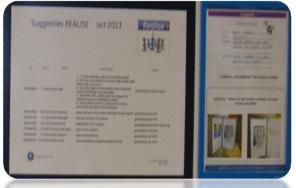


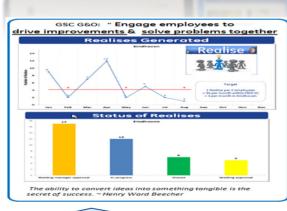
#### **REALISE suggestion scheme**



Process Location around Site

Examples of ideas from Packaging Team displayed & discussed in the daily meeting





Tracking of reporting of ideas generated to completion

#### **Description**

Visual Outline of Process in Local Language

Highlights of ideas & rewards for individuals & Team.

Process driven by Realisation Board

# Example of Idea Generation to completion for Inpak





## Lean Certification 07nov2013



# Back up slides



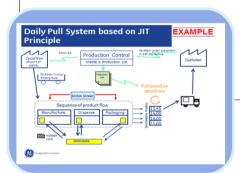


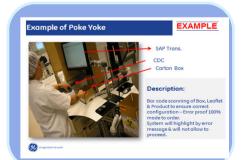


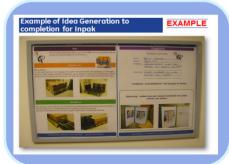


### Implementation solutions









#### Why was it important?

- Increase productivity
- Stimulate shop floor engagement in improvements
- Model line for the site, other lines to follow this best practice...
- EHS, reduce radio activity dose

#### How was it achieved?

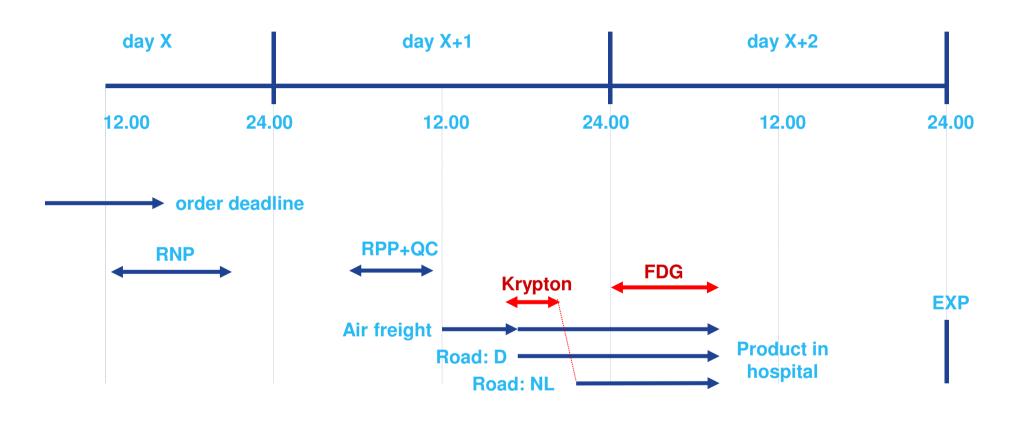
- The packaging team conducted a number of AWO's and a jidoka project.
- Focused on the top few to close the gap on certified line
- Education & understanding of Lean certified elements.

#### What impact has it made?

- Transparency & visibility of operating standards
- Right First Time has increased > 50 %
- Radio Active dose reduction 30 %
- 1 FTE reduction.

# Cycle times and schedules fixed by

transport deadlines, half-lifetime, EHS constraints.





<sup>123</sup>I 5 days/week

81Rb 5 days/week

<sup>18</sup>F 5 days/week

<sup>123</sup>I 7 deadlines/day

81Rb 1 deadline/day

<sup>18</sup>F 2 deadlines/day

# Typology Henri Minzberg 'Machine Bureaucracy'

#### Coordination mechanism:

Standardization of work.

#### Design parameters:

- formalize behavior;
- decentralization;
- span of control.

#### **Contention factors:**

- rational, reliable & consistent;
- change processes slow;
- resistance to changes;
- horizontal functioning teams.



## Features machine bureaucracy

Stable environment, mature organization, strongly standardized, formalized, centralized decision making.

Top management priority: 'fine tuning' efficiency. Low entrepreneurship.

Performance organisation: enables efficient and low cost manufacturing.



# Benefits and challanges

- + reliable
- + stability
- + potentially low cost and efficient manfacturing
- Slow change processes
- Motivation workers
- Strong burocracy



### Operation excellence criteria

#### Minzberg

- Efficient coordination
- Take into account key factors: standardization.
- Optimize span of control
- Leave space to employees to organize their work
- Balance robust en flexible
- Design for standards not exceptions

